



US005856722A

United States Patent [19]**Haronian et al.**[11] **Patent Number:** **5,856,722**[45] **Date of Patent:** **Jan. 5, 1999**[54] **MICROELECTROMECHANICS-BASED
FREQUENCY SIGNATURE SENSOR**[75] Inventors: **Dan Haronian**, Efrat, Israel; **Noel C.
MacDonald**, Ithaca, N.Y.[73] Assignee: **Cornell Research Foundation, Inc.**,
Ithaca, N.Y.[21] Appl. No.: **771,681**[22] Filed: **Dec. 23, 1996****Related U.S. Application Data**

[60] Provisional application No. 60/009,553 Jan. 2, 1996.

[51] **Int. Cl.⁶** **H01L 41/08**[52] **U.S. Cl.** **310/321; 310/331; 310/309**[58] **Field of Search** 310/311, 312,
310/321, 322, 329-332, 309[56] **References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

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Lin, et al.; Feb. 1992; pp. 226-231.*Primary Examiner*—Mark O. Budd*Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Jones, Tullar & Cooper, PC[57] **ABSTRACT**

An acoustic filter array of microelectromechanical beams each having a characteristic resonance frequency response to mechanical and/or acoustical vibration. The array divides incoming acoustic signals into a plurality of discrete spectral components, each of which may be separately detected and converted into corresponding electrical signals. The acoustic filter may be integrated onto a single crystal silicon substrate with electrical circuitry for performing acoustic signal processing functions required for applications such as speech processing and simulating the physiological function of the ear.

27 Claims, 10 Drawing Sheets

